

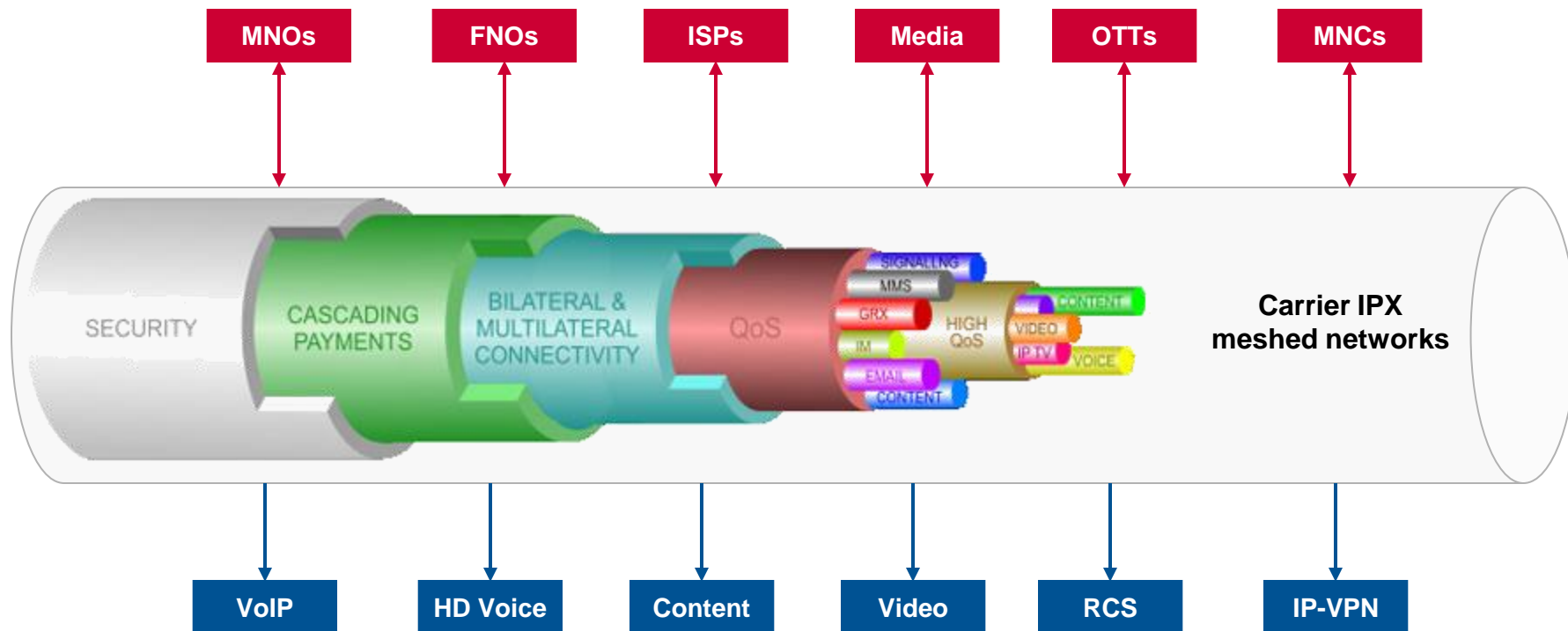
# IPX - What is the opportunity?

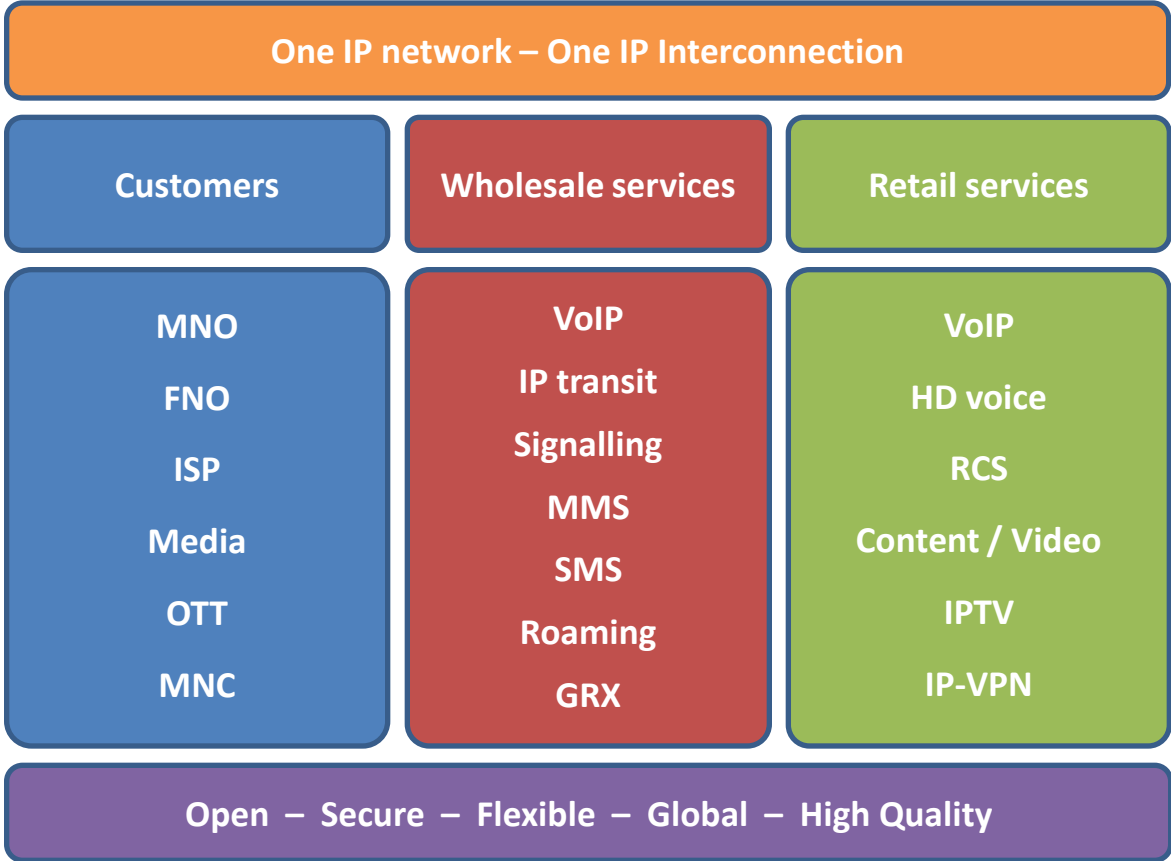
Isabelle Paradis  
HOT TELECOM  
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**IPX Definition:** IP eXchange - A telecoms interconnection model for the exchange of IP based traffic (voice or data) between mobile and fixed operators, via an IP based Network-to-Network Interface (NNI).

**IPX technical parameter/requirements:** Defined by the GSMA

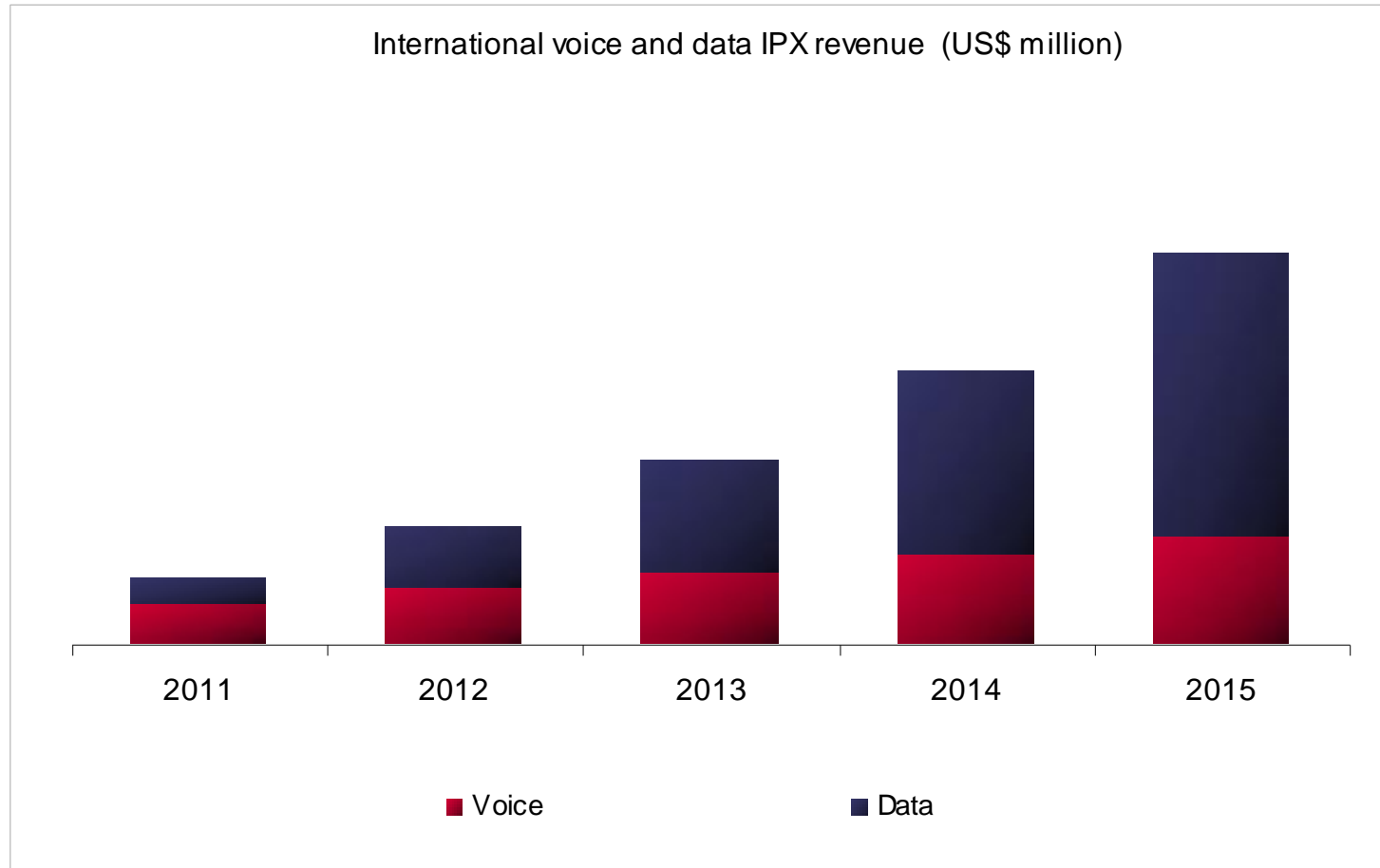
**IPX technical and commercial interconnection models:** Defined by the i3Forum



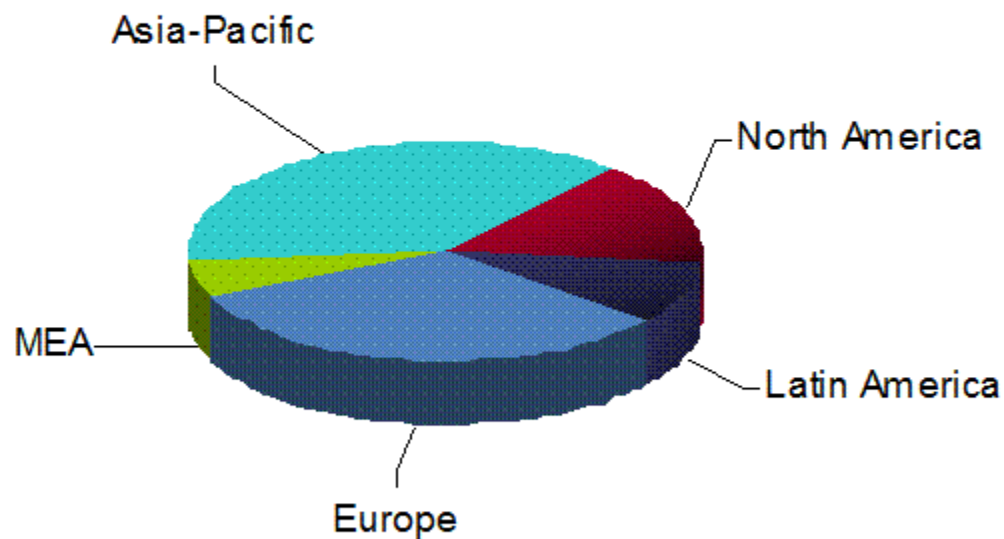


Drivers	Inhibitors
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Wholesale operators looking to move beyond bit-pipe provision</li><li>▪ Need to monetize VoIP services</li><li>▪ Need of service providers to reduce capacity required to terminate calls and increase margins</li><li>▪ Increased number of LTE network launches</li><li>▪ GRX not suited to support LTE services</li><li>▪ Need to expand reach of VoIP services</li><li>▪ Network operators' need to compete with OTT players</li><li>▪ Need for new LTE providers to expand service capability through roaming</li><li>▪ Launch of VoIP on LTE</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Poor understanding of what IPX-based services entail</li><li>▪ Difficult and complex standardization of the IPX service</li><li>▪ Potential cannibalization of switched revenue for fixed &amp; mobile operators</li><li>▪ IPX sold at a premium compared with IP transit, while most operators are looking to cut costs</li><li>▪ Operators still looking to interconnect directly with their major traffic partners</li></ul>

<p><b>2010</b></p>	<p><b>Fixed customers drive early growth</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- National implementations</li> <li>- Bilateral interconnect between IPX providers starts</li> </ul>
<p><b>2011</b></p>	<p><b>Mobile operators' usage grows for voice</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Increasing international implementations</li> <li>- IPX providers partner to increase reach and service capability</li> <li>- Some wholesaling of white label IPX service capabilities</li> </ul>
<p><b>2012-2013</b></p>	<p><b>Mobile operators' usage for data emerges</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mass market entry by int'l wholesale network providers</li> <li>- Leading players extend global reach through interconnection &amp; partnering – but only with similar sized partners</li> <li>- Most national fixed incumbents have an IPX offer targeted at VoIP providers</li> </ul>
<p><b>2014-2015</b></p>	<p><b>LTE drives growth</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- IPX interconnections start to follow GRX interconnect patterns: A few major IPX providers emerge. These are supported by a larger number of smaller regional players</li> </ul>



Total International IPX revenue by region, 2015





- For more information you can contact me directly:
  - Isabelle Paradis, President
  - Tel: +1 514 270 1636
  - E-mail: [paradis@hotelecoms.com](mailto:paradis@hotelecoms.com)
  
- For more information on our IPX market revenue analysis please visit:  
<http://www.hotelecom.com/ipx-revenue-analysis.html>
  
- Read our article on IPX and it opportunities at:  
<http://www.hotelecoms.com/cp-article-january2012.htm>
  
- Short video on the IPX market on next slide >>